

Mindfulness for Performers NATS National Conference 2018

Dr. Kristine Hurst-Wajszczuk Associate Professor and Coordinator of Voice University of Alabama at Birmingham

Why mindfulness?

Carol's quote

Dissertation to present day

Anxious students... and colleagues

Two ways we can change



mindfulness

MBSR to Koru

1979: Jon Kabat-Zinn

Stress Reduction Clinic at U-Mass; medical mainstream

- 8- week program
- 22,000 people have completed MBSR training
- 750+ MBSR programs worldwide

Koru Mindfulness

Developed by Duke University

Focus on emerging adults

Jeffrey Greeson, Ph.D. comparable results for EAs

Two-year certification period

Four classes, diverse group



What didn't work...





No commitments to attendance or practice

Lots of sitting meditation

Traditional language surrounding mindfulness

Anything too new-age or corny

What did work

Small groups, 4-week structure, commitment Each class includes: - short opening meditation - check-in on reading and logs - mind-body skills: active practice - mindfulness meditation practice

Mindfulness is learning to pay attention, without judgment, to your present moment experience.

"As our focus level on a task increases, our anxiety level decreases." - Karen Leigh-Post

So, if life is a river...

... mindfulness is your boat.



Meditation = paddle



Awareness vs. judgment

Principal tenet of meditation
Allows for true, open learning
Process vs. product (non-linear)
Imagine cultivating this: lessons

Meditation...

- IS NOT a religion
- IS NOT the suppression of all thoughts
- IS NOT something just for the enlightened
- IS learnable, by anyone
- IS NOT terribly time-consuming
- IS a process, not a product
- DOES reduce stress and improve sleep
- CHANGES brain shape and function

Benefits are cumulative

- Respiration slows, deepens
- Heart rate & blood pressure decrease
- Digestion improves; effective eating disorder treatment
- Heart disease risk decreases as anxiety is reduced
- Stimulates vagus (parasympathetic, or calming) nerve
- Amygdala shrinks; hippocampus thickens
- Better concentration, sleep, short-term memory recall
- Perceived stress reduced; self-compassion increased
- The match and the fuse

Guidelines

- Find a reasonably comfortable space / position
- Guided meditation / ambient sound if you wish
- Have timer or app to signal ending
- Semi-supine is an option for added benefits
- Release expectations
- Sample skills





Meditation Resources

Koru **Insight Timer** Leaf (like Fitbit) **Rain Rain** Thunderspace White Noise **Ocean Sounds** Breeze **Simple Habit** Winter Feast for the Soul

Cognitive distortions (exaggerated or irrational thought patterns)

- Filtering / disqualifying the positive
- Polarized (B & W) thinking
- Fortune telling / overgeneralizing
- Mind-reading
- Magnifying / minimizing
- Personalization
- Control fallacies

- Fallacy of fairness
- Blaming
- "Should" statements
- Emotional reasoning
- Fallacy of change
- Global labeling
- Always being right
- Heaven's reward fallacy

Resolving distortions

- 1. Identify the distortion
- 2. Examine the evidence
- 3. Double standard method
- 4. Thinking in shades of gray
- 5. Survey method
- 6. Definitions
- 7. Re-attribution
- 8. Cost-benefit analysis

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Dr. Kristine Hurst-Wajszczuk

khw@uab.edu

www.kristinehurst.com